

Energy Flow Studies

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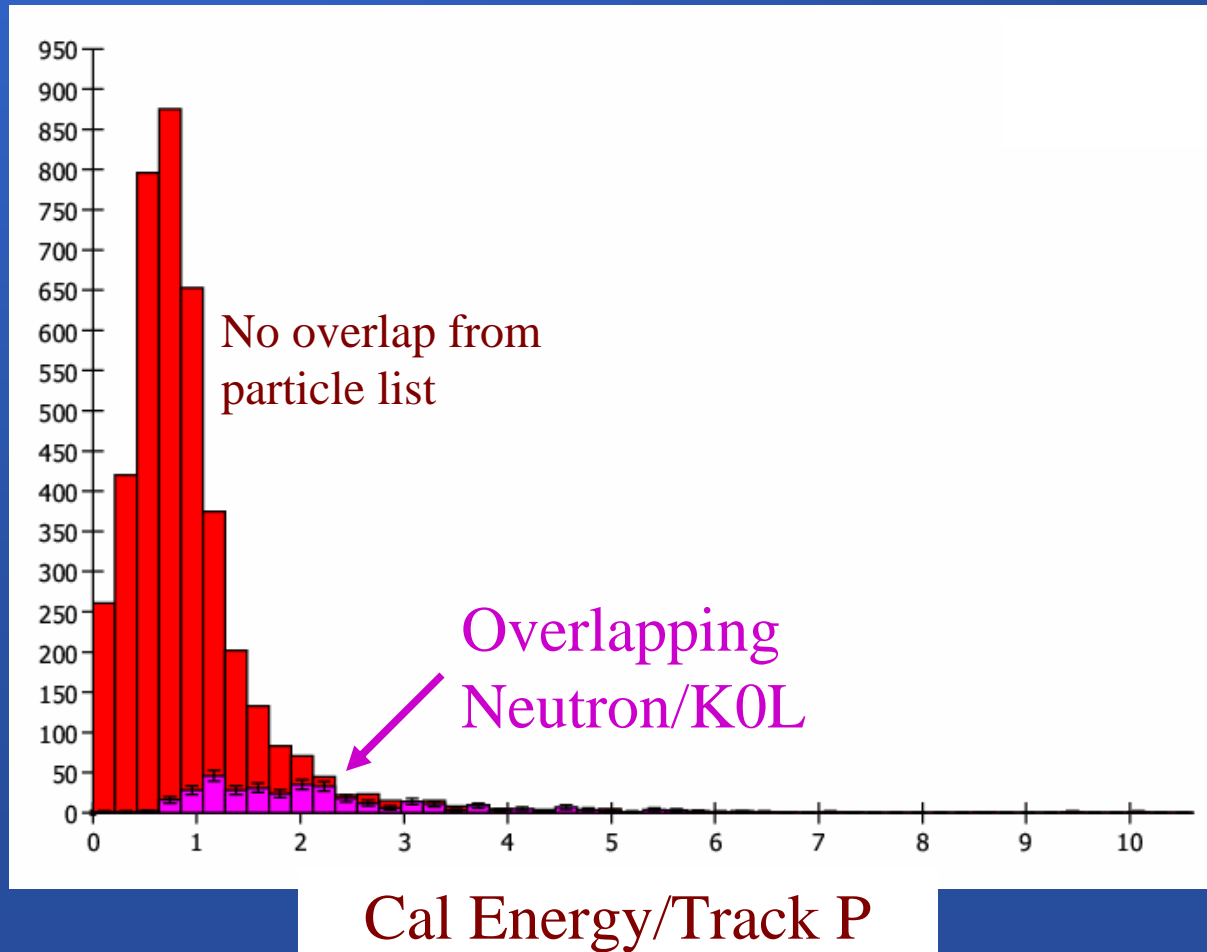
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for Steve Magill, U.S. LC Calorimeter Group

Energy Flow Studies

Ended the Cornell meeting starting the study
of Track/Neutron overlaps...

Select Charged Pions isolated from other tracks in Z Decays, look for Neutron Overlap



Two approaches being investigated:

1) Put calorimeter and track properties into neural net.

List of calorimeter variables put into ClusterID Net:

15 Discriminators

- 3 normalized energy tensor eigenvalues, $ne1, ne2, ne3$.
- $ne1/ne2, ne2/ne3$.
- First layer hit, last layer hit, length of cluster, $(firstL+1)/length$.
- Angular separation between e1-axis and IP.
- Energy in first 5 layers.
- Nhits in first 2 layers.
- z-coordinate of center of energy.
- Nhits
- Measured cluster energy.

2) Careful removal of track depositions from Calorimeter. Used in European package called “Snark”. Results similar to Tesla TDR, but larger resolution tails.

Tesla TDR approach

Two approaches being investigated:

2) Careful removal of track depositions from Calorimeter. Used in European package called “Snark”. Results similar to Tesla TDR, but larger resolution tails.

Decide to pursue this one first and plot:

ETOT – Photon Candidates – Track Estimate vs MC Neutrons

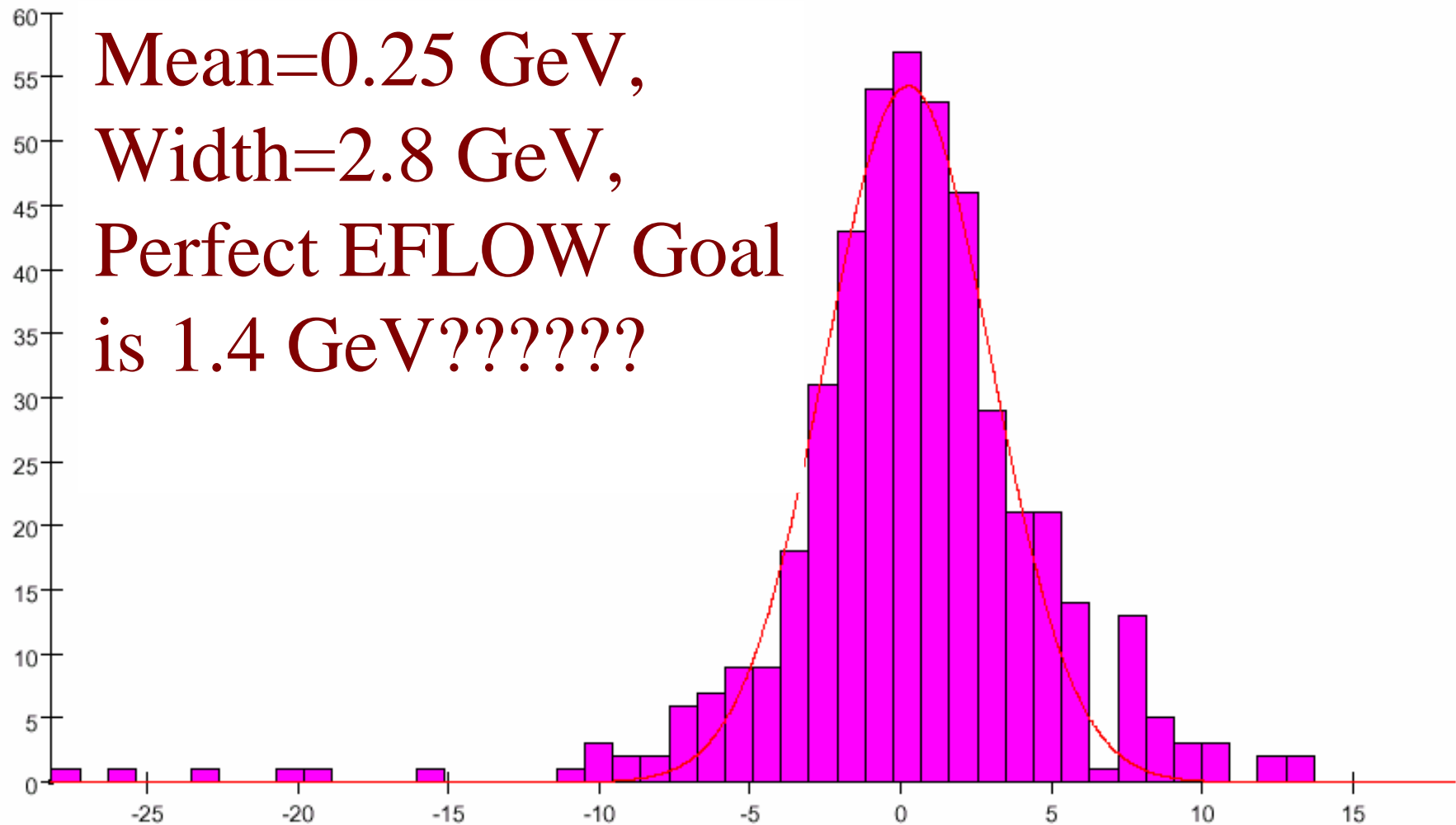
Tune the Track Estimate until this plot makes sense...

Decide to use Cluster Cheater for Photons until more sophisticated photon finder is in place.

This drove us a few steps backward!

Hadronic Z Decays at $\sqrt{s} = 91$ GeV

Total Photon Candidate Energy - Monte Carlo Photon Energy



Total Photon Energy - Total Monte Carlo Photons (GeV)

1.4 GeV for Perfect EFlow Photons?

This number was estimated in Prague, during the theory talks, and we're not sure how.

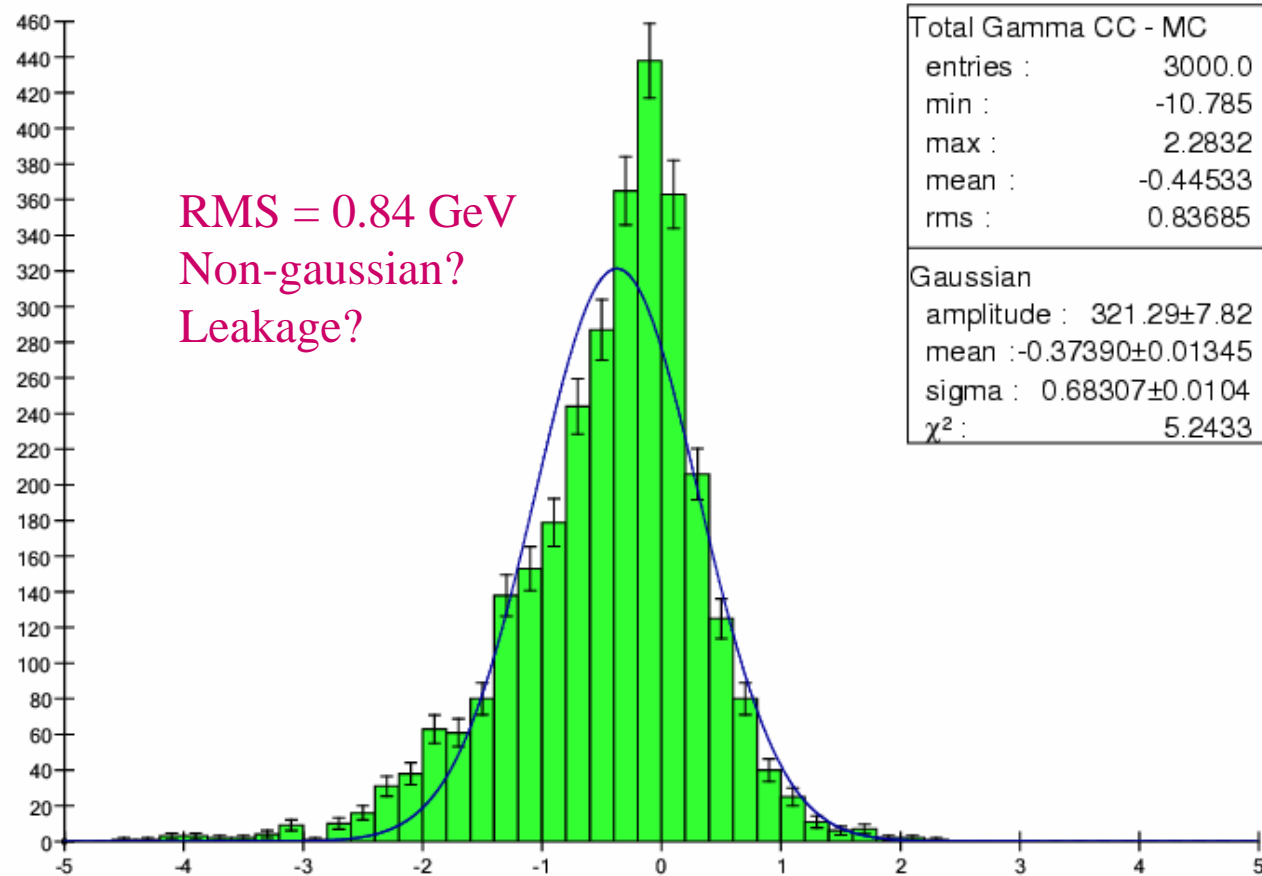
Most likely simply scaling up from discussions with Brient where he quoted 0.9 GeV.

Scaling by the ratio of SD/Tesla EM resolutions (18%/12%) gives 1.4 GeV.

(remember Tesla has 20 layers of 0.4 X0 + 20 layers of 1.2 X0, while "standard" SD has 30 layers of 2/3 X0)

Hadronic Z Decays at $\sqrt{s} = 91$ GeV

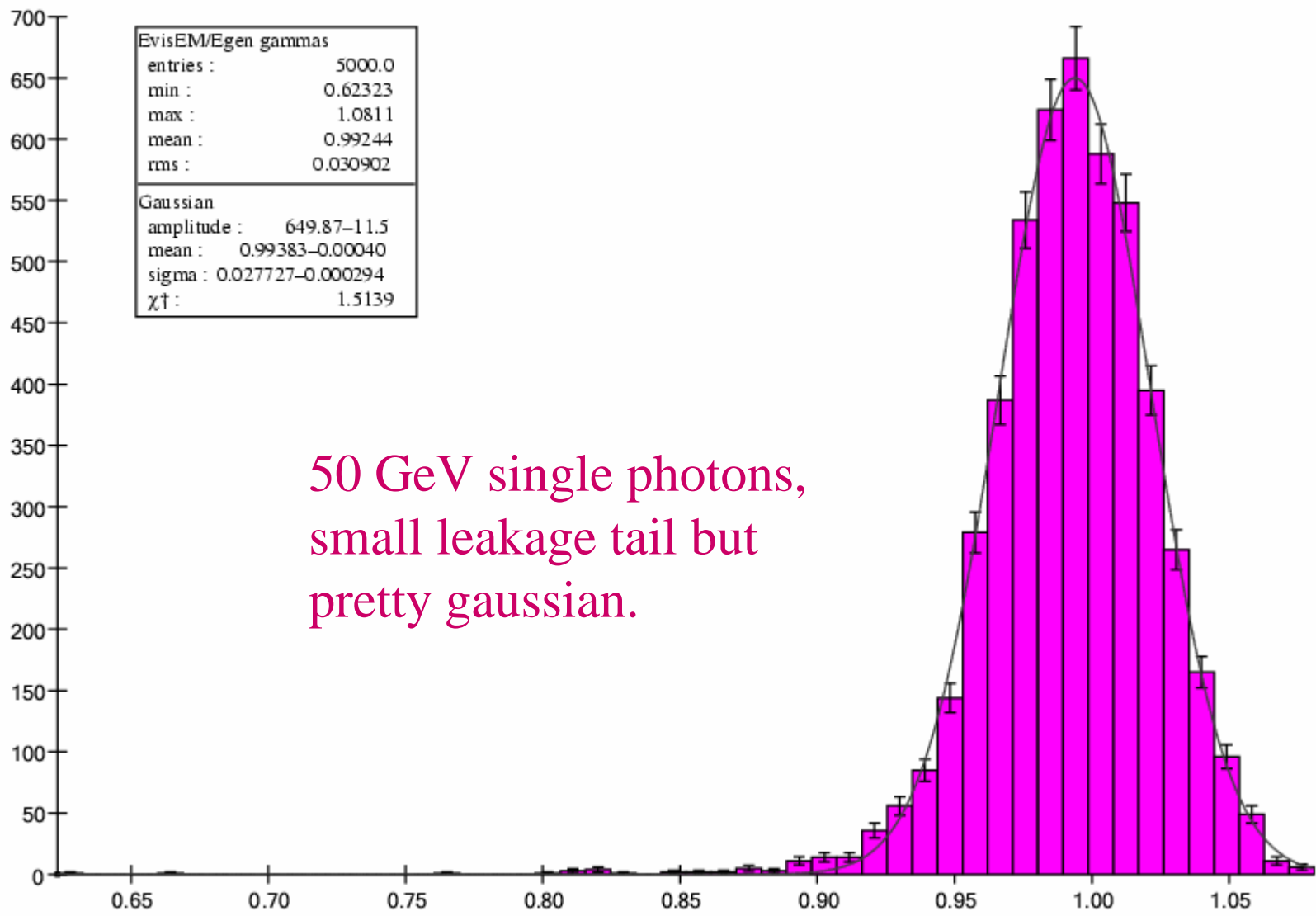
Cluster Cheater Photons, > 0 GeV, $\cos\theta < 0.8$, only 1 MC particle contributing to cluster



RMS = 0.84 GeV
Non-gaussian?
Leakage?

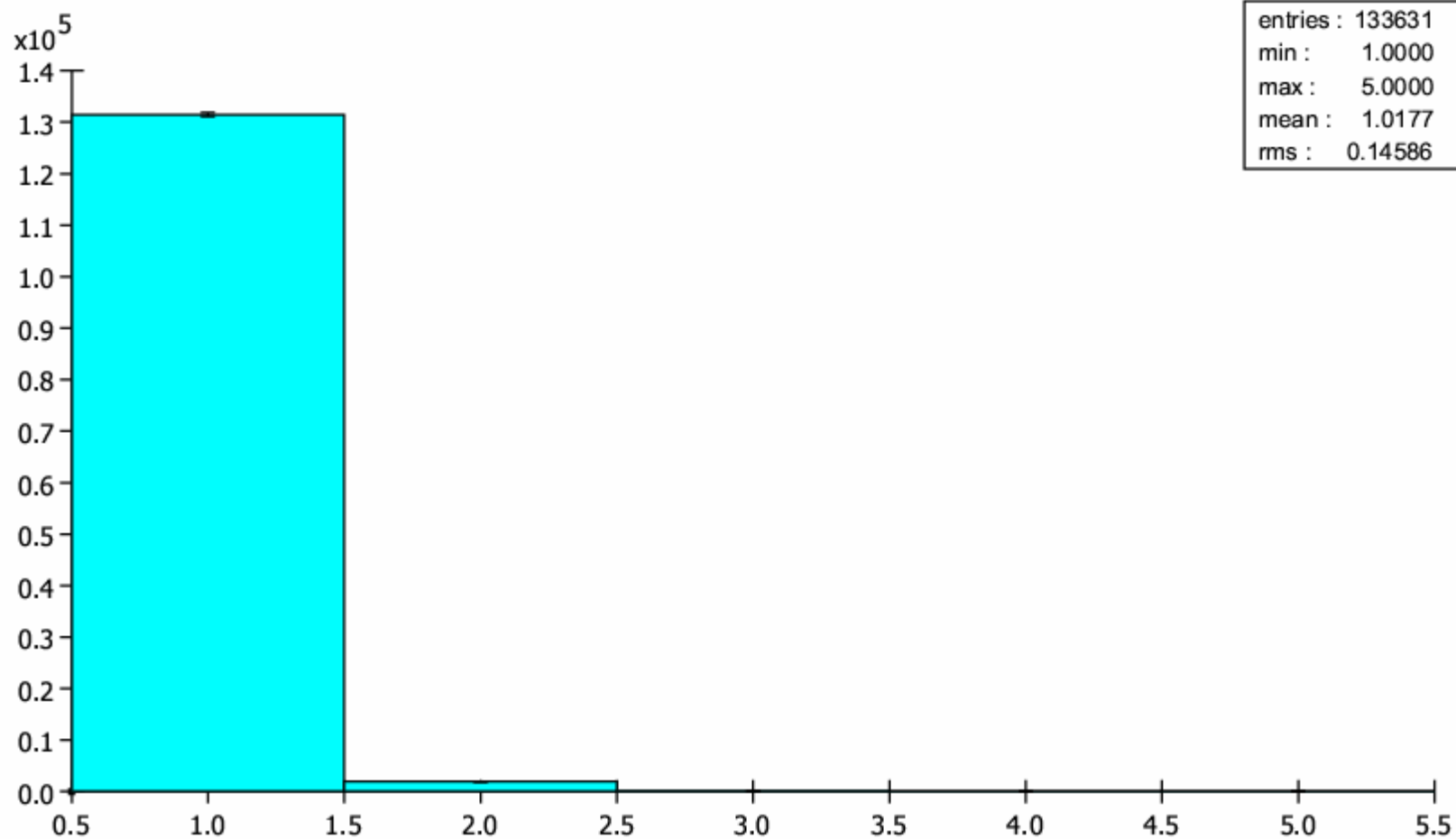
Measured – MC True Photon Energy (GeV)

Energy - EvisEM/Egen gammas



50 GeV single photons,
small leakage tail but
pretty gaussian.

Number of Contributing Particles in EM Cluster

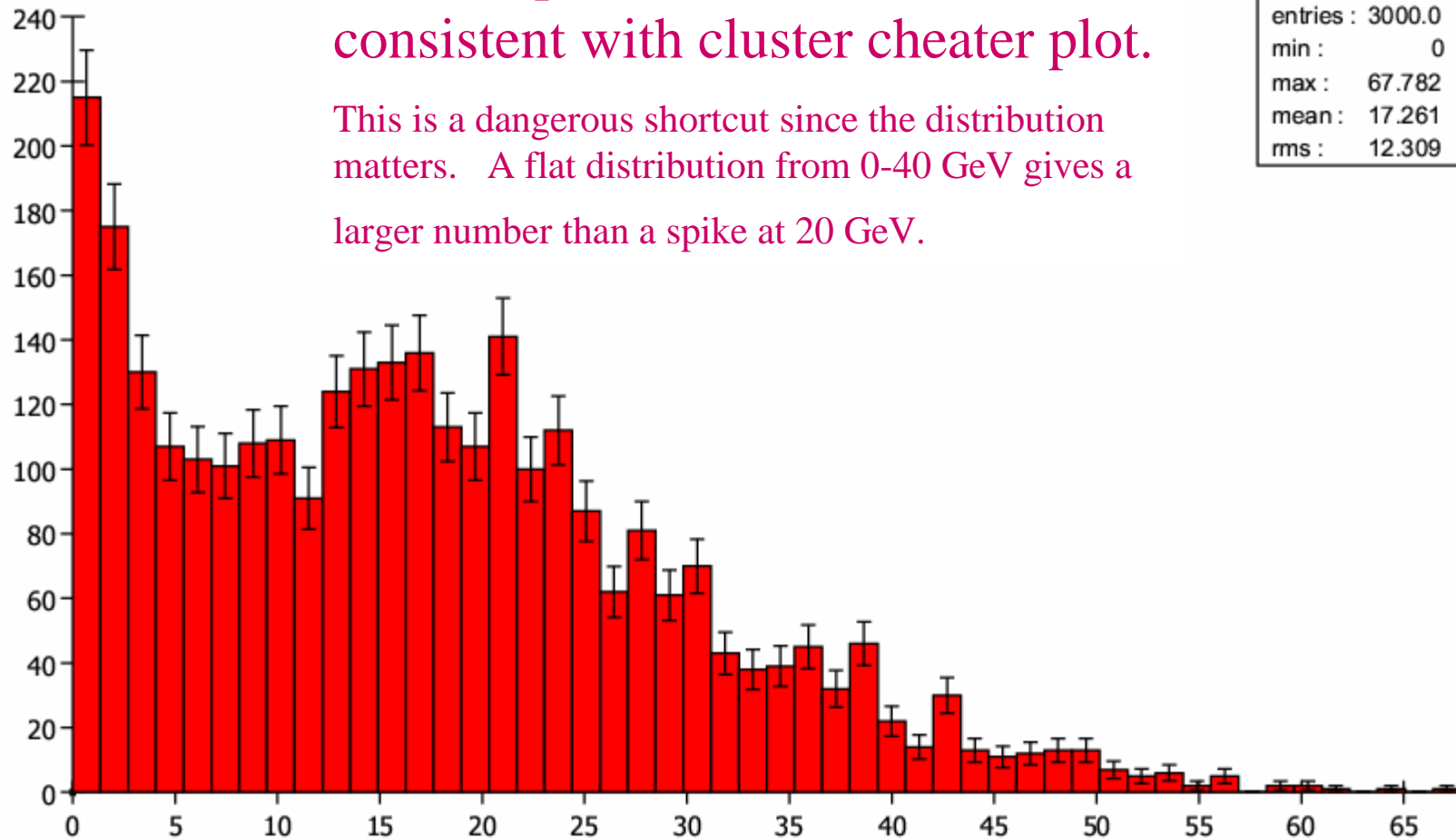


Hadronic Z Decays at $\sqrt{s} = 91$ GeV

18% * $\sqrt{\text{mean}} = 0.75$ GeV,
consistent with cluster cheater plot.

This is a dangerous shortcut since the distribution matters. A flat distribution from 0-40 GeV gives a larger number than a spike at 20 GeV.

entries :	3000.0
min :	0
max :	67.782
mean :	17.261
rms :	12.309



Total Photon Energy (GeV)

Conclusion

Will quote 0.8 GeV for
Perfect EFlow Photons from
Hadronic Z decays at rest in the SD
detector from now on.

Have started on the neutron/track
study using cluster cheater photons...