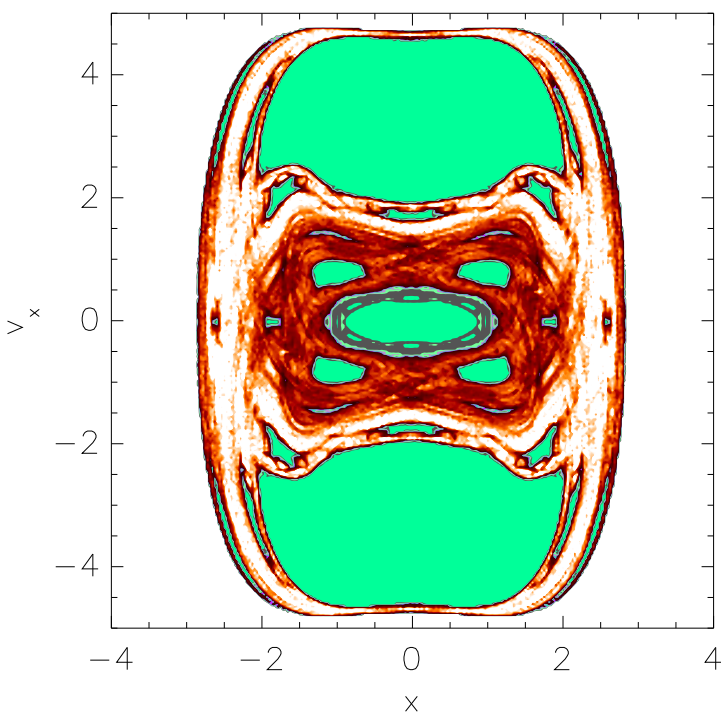
4
2
0
−2
−4
v x
−4
−2
0
2
4
x